# Quiz questions

1. Who benefits from accessibility?
   1. Blind users
   2. People with disabilities
   3. Everybody
   4. People with disabilities and deaf people
2. Audio descriptions focus on which group?
   1. The Deaf
   2. People who are blind or visually impaired
   3. People with cognitive disabilities
   4. Dyslexics
3. What are the skip links for?
   1. The links in the main menu
   2. Link that brings users to the main content
   3. The links in the footer
   4. To allow users to skip over repetitive content
4. WCAG 2.1 fundamental principles include Operable, Understandable and Robust, which is the fourth principle?
   1. Perceptible
   2. Preventable
   3. Perceivable
   4. Predictable
5. For what users is it important to allow the viewport to be resized, and/or zoomed?
   1. Visually impaired users
   2. Blind users
   3. People with Dexterity limitations
   4. Autisms
6. Who benefits from a visible focus on interactive elements (criteria 2.4.7)?
   1. Aged people
   2. All users
   3. Keyboard users and screen reader users
   4. Keyboard users
7. What is the purpose of adequate color contrast?
   1. For aged people
   2. To make text easier to read for people with visual impairments
   3. To make sure the website is visible in low-light conditions
   4. All of the above
8. Which of the following would make a website more accessible to people with motor impairments?
   1. Making content keyboard accessible
   2. Including lots of flashing animations
   3. Making sure all text is in a small font
   4. Ensuring opening and closing tags are not missing
9. Which of the following is an example of a physical accessibility barrier?
   1. Stairs without a ramp
   2. An image without alt text
   3. A video without closed captions
   4. A form without visible label
10. How can we make an image accessible to someone who cannot see them?
    1. Add a text alternative using an alt attribute that describes the image to screen readers
    2. Create a separate version of the page
    3. Avoid using images and videos
    4. Adding closed captions
11. Which of the following is true regarding headings?
    1. Headings tags are not helpful for screen readers
    2. Heading level order does not matter
    3. Headings are used to facilitate the navigation to screen reader user
    4. Using headings is a best practice
12. What is NVDA?
    1. An organization of accessibility experts
    2. An initiative by W3C
    3. A screen reader
    4. An accessibility testing tool
13. According to the World Health Organization (WHO), how many people live with a disability?
    1. About 20% of the global population
    2. About 40% of the global population
    3. About 50% of the global population
    4. About 75% of the global population
14. The American with Disabilities Act (ADA) is the U.S. law that finally guaranteed equal rights for people with disabilities. What year did the ADA become a law?
    1. 1936
    2. 1985
    3. 1990
    4. 2002

**Context: Denis.**

1. What does the AODA stand for?
   1. Association of Ontario's Disabled Adults
   2. Act for Disabled Ontarians Association
   3. Accessibility for Ontarians with Disabilities Act
   4. None of the above
2. The Accessibility for Ontarians with Disabilities Act, or AODA, aims to identify, remove, and prevent barriers for people with disabilities. What year did the AODA come about?
   1. 1979
   2. 1988
   3. 1990
   4. 2005
3. What is the difference between Open and Closed Captions?
   1. Open captions can be edited by a user but closed captions cannot
   2. Open captions do not have a background color. Closed captions always have a high contrast background color which makes them easier to read
   3. Open Captions are "burned" into the video and always appear, but closed captions can be turned on and off by the user.
   4. None of the above
4. WCAG is the acronym for industry standard guidelines used to assess digital accessibility. What does WCAG stand for?
   1. World Council Accessibility Group
   2. World Content Access Governance
   3. Web Consortium Accessibility Guidelines
   4. Web Content Accessibility Guidelines
5. According to WCAG 2.1 AA standard, what is the minimum color contrast ratio between foreground and background colors for regular text?
   1. 5.4:1
   2. 3:1
   3. 1:3
   4. 4.5:1
6. A screen reader is software often used by individuals who are blind or have low vision to access a computer, tablet or smartphone. Which one of the following is NOT a screen reader?
   1. Voiceover
   2. Siri
   3. Voice View
   4. NVDA
7. Which American sports tradition was invented to address players who were deaf and hard of hearing?
   1. The American Football huddle
   2. Referee hand signals
   3. The scoreboard
   4. Player numbers
8. Which technology company recently created a specially designed video game adaptive controller for people with disabilities?
   1. Sony
   2. Freedom Scientific
   3. Xbox
   4. PlayStation
9. Which of the following is a tool to aid visually impaired users?
   1. Talkback
   2. AXe
   3. Wave Toolbar
   4. Maws
10. What year The Accessible Canada Act (ACA) came into force?
    1. 1939
    2. 1989
    3. 2009
    4. 2019
11. Quebec was the first Canadian province to pass an accessibility law. In which year did this law come into force?
    1. 1975
    2. 1978
    3. 1991
    4. 2004
12. What does SGQRI-008 2.0 refer to?
    1. Quebec's government standard for Web accessibility
    2. A new accessible text editor for WordPress
    3. A keyboard accessibility standard
    4. None of the above
13. Which kind of users may rely on assistive technologies such as switch access or sip-and-puff devices?
    1. People with cognitive disabilities
    2. People who are d/Deaf or hard-of-hearing
    3. People with motor disabilities
    4. People with epilepsy
14. According to the Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) 2.0 and above, which kind of images must be coded to be ignored by screen readers?
    1. Images conveying an emotion or impression
    2. Images used as links or buttons
    3. Companies or organisations logos
    4. Purely decorative images
15. What keyboard interactions are expected in a modal?
    1. The modal is displayed when the trigger button is clicked and the focus moves to the first element in the modal.
    2. Once in the modal, the focus cannot exit the modal.
    3. Closing the modal can be done via a close button or the Escape key.
    4. Once the modal closes, the focus returns to the trigger button.
    5. All of the above
16. What are the basic keyboard keys?
    1. Enter and space bar
    2. Tab
    3. Arrows (up/down/left/right)
    4. All of the above
17. In what year was published the first version of WCAG?
    1. 2008
    2. 1994
    3. 1999
    4. 2001
18. Who benefits from content with descriptive headings?
    1. People with cognitive disabilities
    2. People with visual disabilities
    3. People with colour blindness
    4. a and b.
19. Who is responsible for making digital content accessible?
    1. Developers
    2. Designers
    3. Project managers and Project Owners
    4. Content creators
    5. All of the above
20. What label will be announced by screen readers if a text button "apple" has an *aria-label* attribute with value "grapes"?
    1. apple grapes
    2. grapes apple
    3. apple
    4. grapes

Context: